13. (AMENDED) A compound selected from a compound of the formula:

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$$R^{1}$$
 R^{2}
 E^{1}
 E^{2}
 E^{3}
 E^{4}
 E^{2}
 E^{5}
 E^{6}
 E^{7}
 E^{7

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, wherein :

one of a, b, c and d represents N or NR 9 wherein R 9 is O $^-$, -CH $_3$ or -(CH $_2$) $_n$ CO $_2$ H wherein n is 1 to 3, and the remaining a, b, c and d groups represent CR 1 or CR 2 ; or

each of a, b, c, and d are independently selected from CR¹ or CR²; / each R¹ and each R² is independently selected from H, halo, -CF₃, -OR¹0, -COR¹0, -SR¹0, -S(O)tR¹¹ (wherein t is 0, 1 or 2), -SCN, -N(R¹0)₂, -NO₂, -OC(O)R¹0, -CO₂R¹0, -OCO₂R¹1, -CN, -NHC(O)R¹0, -NHSO₂R¹0, -CONHR¹0, -CONHCH₂CH₂OH, -NR¹0COOR¹1, -SR¹¹C(O)OR¹1,

-SR¹¹N(R⁷⁵)₂ (wherein each R⁷⁵ is independently selected from H and -C(O)OR¹¹), benzotriazol-1-yloxy, tetrazol-5-ylthio, or substituted tetrazol-5-ylthio, alkynyl, alkenyl or alkyl, said alkyl or alkenyl group optionally being substituted with halo, -OR¹⁰ or -CO₂R¹⁰;

 R^3 and R^4 are the same or different and each independently represents H, any of the substituents of R^1 and R^2 , or R^3 and R^4 taken together represent a saturated or unsaturated C_5 - C_7 fused ring to the benzene ring;

R⁵, R⁶, R⁷ and R⁸ each independently represents H, -CF₃, -COR¹⁰, alkyl or aryl, said alkyl or aryl optionally being substituted with -OR¹⁰,

-SR¹⁰, -S(O)_tR¹¹, -NR¹⁰COOR¹¹, -N(R¹⁰)₂, -NO₂, -COR¹⁰, -OCOR¹⁰, -OCO₂R¹¹, -CO₂R¹⁰, OPO₃R¹⁰ or one of R⁵, R⁶, R⁷ and R⁸ can be taken in combination with R⁴⁰ as defined below to represent -(CH₂)_r- wherein r is 1 to 4 which can be substituted with lower alkyl, lower alkoxy, -CF₃ or aryl, or R⁵ is combined with R⁶ to represent =O or =S and/or R⁷ is combined with R⁸ to represent =O or =S;

R¹⁰ represents H, alkyl, aryl, or aralkyl;

R¹¹ represents alkyl or aryl;

X represents N, CH or C, which C may contain an optional double bond, represented by the dotted line, to carbon atom 11;

the dotted line between carbon atoms 5 and 6 represents an optional double bond, such that when a double bond is present, A and B independently represent -R¹⁰, halo, -OR¹¹, -OCO₂R¹¹ or -OC(O)R¹⁰, and when no double bond is present between carbon atoms 5 and 6, A and B each independently represent H₂, -(OR¹¹)₂; H and halo, dihalo, alkyl and H, (alkyl)₂, -H and -OC(O)R¹⁰, H and -OR¹⁰, =O, aryl and H, =NOR¹⁰ or -O-(CH₂)₀-O- wherein p is 2, 3 or 4;

 $\mathsf{R}^{20},\,\mathsf{R}^{21}$ and R^{46} are each independently selected from the group consisting of:

- (1) H;
- (2) $-(CH_2)_qSC(O)CH_3$ wherein q is 1 to 3;
- (3) $-(CH_2)_qOSO_2CH_3$ wherein q is 1 to 3;
- (4) -OH;
- (5) -CS(CH₂)_w(substituted phenyl) wherein w is 1 to 3 and the substitutents on said substituted phenyl group are the same substitutents as described below for said substituted phenyl;
 - (6) $-NH_2$;
 - (7) -NHCBZ;
- (8) -NHC(O)OR²² wherein R²² is an alkyl group having from 1 to 5 carbon atoms, or R²² represents phenyl substituted with 1 to 3 alkyl groups;
 - (9) alkyl;
 - (10) $-(CH_2)_k$ phenyl wherein k is 1 to 6;
 - (11) phenyl;
- (12) substituted phenyl wherein the substituents are selected from the group consisting of: halo, NO₂, -OH, -OCH₃, -NH₂, -NHR²², -N(R²²)₂,

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alkyl, -O(CH₂)tphenyl (wherein t is from 1 to 3), and -O(CH₂)tsubstituted phenyl (wherein t is from 1 to 3);

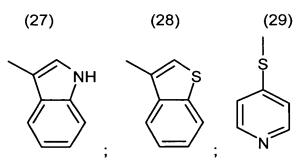
- (13) naphthyl;
- (14) substituted naphthyl, wherein the substituents are as defined for substituted phenyl above;
- (15) bridged polycyclic hydrocarbons having from 5 to 10 carbon atoms;
 - (16) cycloalkyl having from 5 to 7 carbon atoms;
 - (17) heteroaryl;
 - (18) hydroxyalkyl;
- (19) substituted pyridyl or substituted pyridyl N-oxide wherein the substituents are selected from methylpyridyl, morpholinyl, imidazolyl, 1-piperidinyl, 1-(4-methylpiperazinyl), -S(O)_tR¹¹, or any of the substituents given above for said substituted phenyl, and said substitutents are bound to a ring carbon by replacement of the hydrogen bound to said carbon;

- (23) -NHC(O)-(CH₂)_k-phenyl or -NH(O)-(CH₂)_k-substitued phenyl, wherein said k is as defined above;
 - (24) piperidine Ring V:

wherein R⁵⁰ represents H, alkyl, alkylcarbonyl, alkyloxycarbonyl, haloalkyl, or -C(O)NH(R¹⁰) wherein R¹⁰ is H or alkyl;

- (25) -NHC(O)CH₂C₆H₅ or -NHC(O)CH₂-substituted-C₆H₅;
- (26) -NHC(O)OC $_6$ H $_5$;

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- (30) -OC(O)-heteroaryl;
- (31) -O-alkyl; and
- (32) -CF₃;
- (33) -CN;
- (34) a heterocycloalkyl group of the formula

$$-\text{N} \qquad \text{O} \qquad -\text{N} \qquad \text{N} - \text{R}^{10} \qquad -\text{N} \qquad \text{S(O)}_t \qquad \text{; and}$$

(35) a piperidinyl group of the formula

$$- \underbrace{\qquad \qquad }_{O}^{H_{2}N} R^{85}$$

wherein R85 is H, alkyl, or alkyl substituted by -OH or -SCH3; or

 R^{20} and R^{21} taken together form a =0 group and the remaining R^{46} is as defined above; or

Two of R^{20} , R^{21} and R^{46} taken together form piperidine Ring V

wherein R⁵⁰ is as defined above;

with the proviso that R^{46} , R^{20} and R^{21} are selected such that the carbon atom to which they are bound does not contain more than one heteroatom;

R⁴⁴ represents

$$-N$$
 R^{25}

wherein R²⁵ represents heteroaryl, N-methylpiperdinyl or aryl; and R⁴⁸ represents H or alkyl;

Z represents O or S; and

wherein for the compounds of Formula 5.2 the substituents R²⁰, R²¹, and R⁴⁶ are selected such that when one of said substituents R²⁰, R²¹, and R⁴⁶ is selected from the group consisting of: (1) H, (4) -OH, (6) -NH₂, (8) -NHC(O)OR²², (9) alkyl, (11) phenyl, (17) heteroaryl, (18) hydroxyalkyl, (19) substituted pyridyl, (12) substituted phenyl and (31) -O-alkyl, then the remaining two of said substituents R²⁰, R²¹ and R⁴⁶ cannot both be H when: (a) R¹ and R² are both H, and (b) the double bond between C-5 and C-6 is absent, and (c) both A and B are H₂, and (d) R⁴ is H, and (e) R³ is H or Cl at C-8.